The Canadian Jewish Review

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J. D. C. Social Workers Ready For Balkans

The American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee has eight of the ten social workers whom it is supplying the UNRRA (United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration) for its Balkan project ready to go overseas or to begin the special UNRRA training program. The ten appointees, who will be directly responsible to the UNRRA, will continue on the staff of the Joint Distribution Committee as part of its total overseas rescue, relief and rehabilitation program.

Specialists in child welfare, nutrition, public welfare administration, hospital supervision and the handling of displaced persons are included. They will serve with other public welfare specialists who are being supplied by the social work organization comprising the American Council of Voluntary Service.

The Balkan project will provide relief and rehabilitation to Yugoslavia, Albania, and Gre[illegible] as soon as those territories ar[illegible] liberation of the Balka[illegible] area will be discussed in Cairo and other centres until they can enter those countries.

The Joint Distribution Committee's UNRRA contingent, along with the other personnel provided by the other agencies and the UNRRA staff itself, received its training for the Balkan project at the UNRRA training center at the University of Maryland. J.D.C. workers will wear UNRRA uniforms, but bearing the J.D.C.'s specially-designed shoulder patch.

The J.D.C. contingent is headed

(Continued on Page Eight)

Half Of Lithuanian Jews Were Killed

The sufferings of the Jews of Lithuania have been described in an account in the Swedish newspaper Nya Dagligt Allehanda, by Jonas Ekkis.

As long as the Lithuanian Government was in office, the account says, the Jews felt safe. But on August 6, 1941, the Government was taken over by the German civil administration.

Jews were immediately interned in ghettoes and carefully classified. "Communist sympathisers," actual or suspected, were marked with the "death cross." Those who were physically strong were given the Star of David and sent to do heavy work at the front or elsewhere. When they became worn out through overwork or starvation and were unfit for further heavy work they were slaughtered.

Old people, the sick and young children were "liquidated" to ease the strain on the German food supplies.

All Jewish property was seized by the Germans and placed under the ownership of the Gestapo.

Priests prohibited from their pulpits against the persecution of the Jews, the Bishops appealed to the Commissioner General and the Lithuanian police openly refused to do the hangman's job.

As the front was approached the frontier of Lithuania, the Germans displayed feverish activity in their extermination of the Jews and in wiping out the traces of their crimes. The clandestine paper Laisve gave details of the brutal liquidation of the Wilno ghetto. Of its 14,000 inhabitants,

(Continued on Page Eight)

Anti-Jewish Drive Shows Argentina Trend

A violently anti-Semitic chain letter circulated in Buenos Aires holding the Jews responsible for the threat of a silent protest against President Farrell's Government on June 7 and inciting the public to attack Jews on that day, openly showed the country's pro-Axis trend:

The recipients of the letter were asked to make 10 copies and pass them on. They were also asked to keep a look-out for those people in the Jewish quarter of Buenos Aires who closed their shops on June 7.

The writers of the letter accused the Jews of trying to drag Argentina into the war, although they themselves were not prepared to fight. Finally, a demand was made to free Argentina from "the Jewish curse."

The National Council of Education stated that Bernard Wolnovitch, a Uruguayan schoolboy, had been expelled from an Argentine school for spitting on the Argentine cockade, and that Bernard Schaievitch, an Argentine senior student, had also been expelled for saying that nobody could force him to love the country's flag.

Liberal and Leftist elements proposed that all Argentines manifest their repudiation of President Edelmiro Farrel and his government by refusing to engage in any of their usual activities. The nationalists countered by electing to hold the Jews responsible and threatened them with bloody reprisals.

The nationalist threat was contained in a proclamation that was widely circulated. The threat was couched in such scurrilous language that it cannot be reproduced

(Continued on Page Four)

Nazis Brag Of Crimes Against Jews

The Nazis do not deny their own savage crimes against the Jews. Indeed, they continue to boast of them. An example is provided by a recent editorial article in a Danzig newspaper.

"There is no longer any Jewish problem in the Reich," is the theme of this article. "In other European areas, Jewry has also suffered heavy losses. For instance, Poland, Warsaw, and Lublin have been neutralized just as is now the case with half a million Jews settled in Hungary. By this action five million Jews have been eliminated in these countries alone.

"The consequences of the materialisation of National-Socialist world power will be even more terrific for Jewry, for sooner or later much more intense anti-Judaism, under the pressure of unsolved problems and directed from afar and by our example, will break out and lead to action."

A fresh wave of terror aimed at annihilating the remnants of European Jewry has been let loose in all parts of Hitler's Europe. A message which was received in London from the Jewish Underground Movement in Poland, reports the liquidation of the Terezin (Bohemia) concentration camp, in which were 70,000 Jews.

The first 7,000 were sent to their doom to Poland. Told that they were going to another labour camp, the victims were transported in the notorious death-camp of Oswiecim, where they were put to death in the lethal chambers.

Before they were exterminated, they were forced to send letters to relatives and friends left behind. Terezin implies that they were [illegible] the Colonial Office have not been [illegible] on this. If this appeal is refused, we will know that they decline to take any action at all. We do not ask that these Jews be admitted to British territory, but only that they shall be allowed to have a refuge in Palestine similar to the one declared at Fort Ontario, N. Y., by President Roosevelt. It means really only offering them 'humanitarian concentration camps.'"

Hebrew Committee Urges Britain Grant Hungarian Jews Palestine Haven For Duration

Peter H. Bergson, chairman of the Hebrew Committee of National Liberation, announced on July 28 in Washington, D. C., an "end of the road" appeal to the British Government on behalf of Jews in the occupied and Axis satelite countries.

His appeal, in a cablegram to Prime Minister Churchill, specifically asked the British Government to grant visas to Jews in Hungary, to be transferred to Palestine, there to be kept in emergency refugee shelters until their definite status would be decided after the war.

Mr. Bergson said that the International Red Cross in Geneva had notified the committee and sent notes to the British and other United Nations announcing that the recent deportations of Hungarian Jews to Poland had ceased, and that those Jews who could obtain visas to go outside Axis territory would be allowed to leave.

The Hebrew Committee for National Liberation, Mr. Bergson said, was proposing in this specific case to set aside all political considerations and ask the British Government, as a humanitarian question of saving human lives, to grant the necessary visas.

The proposal puts aside the creation of the Jewish home in Palestine, and asks only the transfer to Palestine of these refugees on a temporary basis.

"This is not just another routine appeal," said Mr. Bergson. "It represents to us the end of the road. The British Government has [illegible] tion, and the British officials of the Colonial Office have not been [illegible] on this. If this appeal is refused, we will know that they decline to take any action at all. We do not ask that these Jews be admitted to British territory, but only that they shall be allowed to have a refuge in Palestine similar to the one declared at Fort Ontario, N. Y., by President Roosevelt. It means really only offering them 'humanitarian concentration camps.'"

Mr. Bergson said that the British Government was not asked to assume the burden of feeding and transporting the refugees, saying that international relief organizations were ready to finance and conduct the entire operation.

He said that the committee first suggested the emergency shelters on June 10, but no answer had been received and no action taken.

"We feel," he said, "that the British people for generations will be ashamed and regretful if this appeal is refused."

Many thousands of Hungarian Jews who in recent months were baptized to avoid the Aryan laws, which at first seemed to be aimed only at those professing the Jewish faith, are now relinquishing Christianity and returning to the faith of their fathers, according to the official organ of Hungarian Jewry, Magyar Szidekletia.

Within the past two months 9,745 Jews returned to their ancestral religion, the newspaper states.

Partners to mixed marriages, children of mixed marriages and others, entitled to privileged treatment and even exemption from ghetto internment, have refused to avail themselves of these opportunities and declared themselves willing to share the common fate of all Jews in Hungary.

Martin Berkowits and Henry Polluk, two Jews who entered Rumania illegally from Hungary, were each sentenced to five years at hard labor. The Rumanian Government ordered all border patrols reinforced not to permit Jews to cross from Hungary.

[illegible] newspapers charge that packages mailed to Jews in Hungary by Swiss Jews and non-Jews and by people in other neutral lands have "gone astray" in the German mails and have never reached their destinations. The International Red Cross, it is reported, is investigating the charges. Confirmation of such an investigation has not been definitely obtained.

40,000 Cheer Retribution Pledge

Messages from President Roosevelt and Governor Thomas E. Dewey promising that those responsible for crimes against Jews in Europe will be punished were cheered by more than 40,000 persons at a meeting sponsored by the American Jewish Conference, with its sixty-three affiliated organizations, in Madison Square Park, New York.

"I repeat to all concerned my earlier warning that those who participate in these acts of savagery shall not go unpunished," President Roosevelt said in a telegram dated July 30, from the White House.

"Let the Nazis and their satellites be warned that there will be a day of reckoning—and soon—for their crimes," Governor Dewey's message said.

Assurance of Norman Littell, Assistant United States Attorney General, that names of Nazi leaders and their collaborators are being filed by the United Nations also brought cheers from the crowd, which filled Madison Avenue between Twenty-third and Twenty-fifth Streets and jammed into the park, behind the speakers' stand.

"Your government will know who the criminals are in Germany" said Mr. Littell, who is secretary of the National Committee Against Persecution of the Jews. "Their names are being filed day by day in Washington, along with voluminous evidence. Similar records are being kept by every Allied Nation."

"Palestine should have its doors opened without delay," declared Senator Ralph Brewster, Maine Republican, another speaker. He added that Congress is ready to ask Great Britain to take such an action as soon as the military situation permits. He said prospects are bright for reconsideration of the Palestine policy.

By vocal indorsement, the meeting adopted a declaration, appeal-

(Continued on Page Eight)

Protect All Humans

Declaring that the "minorities treaties" of 1919 and 1920 set up by the Treaty of Versailles peacemakers had failed to protect racial and religious minorities, Morris D. Waldman, vice-chairman of the executive committee of the American Jewish Committee, proposes adoption of an international bill of rights "for the protection of all human beings as such rather than their protection as a majority or minority."

In an article in the current issue of The Contemporary Jewish Record, publication of the American Jewish Committee, Mr. Waldman asserts that "an international bill of rights, though a substitute for 'minorities treaties,' would go far beyond the protection of those belonging to minority populations."

"It would," he remarks, "cover the rights of all human beings as persons, including those belonging to majority populations. National self-determination should give way to human self-determination.

"The world has reached the stage where the traditional hallowed doctrine of state sovereignty, long since circumscribed by international conventions of treaties, should by international agreement yield further to the more exalted ethical-religious ideal of the sanctity of the person whatever be his racial origin, religion or political creed."

Urging changes in the doctrine of "national self-determination" sponsored by Woodrow Wilson, Mr. Waldman asserts that this doctrine, based on the theory that any ethnic group is entitled to have a state of its own, has unwittingly led to the Nazi concept of race-state, "the latest and most hideous outgrowth of the more recent history of nationality states."

Reviewing the record of "minorities rights" in Europe since the first World War, Mr. Waldman says that history has proved the "minorities treaties" to be impracticable. He also finds that there is no basis for the acceptance of "the idea that nationality and territory form a natural symbiosis."

Pointing out that the "American state is neither a race-state in the east European sense, consisting of a majority nationality and many minority nationalities, nor a state of equal nationalities in the sense of the Soviet example," he as-

(Continued on Page Eight)

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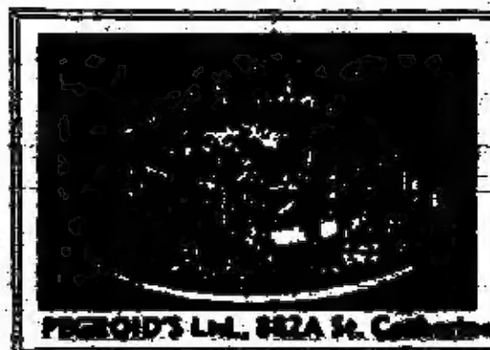

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Maxwell Notkin and sons, Carl Gordon, and Ronald, Roslyn Avenue, spent a holiday at Gloucester, Mass.

Miss Zelda Jacobs, Sherbrooke Street West, was at Hotel Vermont, in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. B. Gradinger and family, 68 Arlington Avenue, are at Hotel Vermont, Ste. Agathe.

Lieut. and Mrs. Jack L. Greenwood, of Halifax, N. S., spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Greenwood, at their summer home in Ste. Adolphe de Howard, prior to leaving for New York and Washington, D. C.

Miss Ethel Gallaman, 2345 Madison Avenue, is spending her vacation near Ottawa, Ont.

Miss Bernice Schnapp, Oldfield Avenue, is spending her holidays at Old Orchard Beach, Maine; and Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Michaels, Trans Island Avenue, had as their guests the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Lach, of Cleveland, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Rothman and daughters, Renee and Carolyn, Mountain Sights, are spending the summer on Lake Champlain, N. Y.

Mrs. William Berlin, 4835 Queen Mary Road, has returned from Hotel Vermont, Ste. Agathe, and will be at Pine Beach, Lac Saraan, in Ste. Lucie, for the remainder of the summer.

Michael Gallaman, 2345 Madison Avenue, is spending the summer at camp, in Prefontaine.

Miss Sybil Levinson, Ducaris Boulevard, has left on an extended trip to the west coast. En route she will visit her sister, Mrs. S. E. Greenberg, of Winnipeg, Man.; her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Levinson, of Medicine Hat, Alberta; Banff, and Lake Louise.

[illegible], Westmount, who is taking a course at Middlebury, Vermont, spent a few days with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Notkin, Fulton Avenue.

Misses Rita Leibowitz and Esther Ebenstein, of Brooklyn, N. Y., are visiting the former's sisters, Mrs. D. Cohen, Esplanade Avenue, and Mrs. B. Gasoi and Mrs. H. Diamond, in Woodlands.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Lesser, St. Urbain Street, visited the latter's mother, Mrs. B. Gasoi, and sister, Mrs. Morris Singer, in Woodlands.

Dr. Isador N. Dubin, associate professor in pathology at Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, and Mrs. Dubin and daughter, Mary Louise, were in Montreal staying at the home of the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. David S. Dubin, de l'Epee Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Miller, de l'Epee Avenue, returned from a holiday at South Lancaster, Ont., where they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. Shulman, of Cornwall, Ont.

Mrs. Samuel Lernar and family, Dollard Avenue, returned to Montreal, after a holiday in Ste. Agathe.

Arthur L. Kaufman returned from a vacation in Abbotsford.

Miss Bessie Silver, 5023 Jeanne Mance Street, left to spend a holiday at Metis Beach.

Miss Doris Causey, Esplanade Avenue, spent a few weeks in Cleveland, Ohio; and Toronto.

Mrs. Nat. Herman, formerly of 383 Edward Charles Street, is now living at 5159 Clark Street.

Miss Lee Black, 4956 Park Avenue, is spending six weeks in the United States.

Mrs. Jack Jacobson, Ducharme Avenue, who spent the past few weeks at the Montreal General Hospital, is now at the Montreal Convalescent Home, Van Horne Avenue West.

Mrs. L. Friedman, and sons, Jack and Morton, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mrs. L. Simrod, and daughter, Naomi, of Toronto, Ont., are visiting their mother, Mrs. Pearl Bernstein, 5839 Durocher Avenue; and are here for the unveiling of a monument to the memory of their father, the late Morris Bernstein.

Miss Marjorie Miller, Henri Julien Avenue, is spending a holiday at Portland, and Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Lieut. Leonard Blank, accompanied by his mother, Mrs. Dora Blank, and sister, Miss Mac Blank, of Haverstraw, N. Y., is visiting his wife, who was Miss Lillian Beckow, of Montreal, and infant daughter, Karen Myrna, at the country home of his father-in-law, S. Beckow, at Woodlands.

Misses Beatrice Naiman and Yetta Lash, of Toronto, Ont., are the guests of Miss Evelyn Lazarovicts, St. Urbain Street; and are spending a week at Plage Laval, with Mr. and Mrs. J. Jackson.

Paul and Sydney Miller, Henri Julien Ave., are spending a holiday at St. Faustin.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Natiner, McNider Avenue, are spending the summer at their country home at Val Morin.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Filler and family, Maplewood Avenue, are spending the summer at Val Morin.

Sgt. Navigator Hyman Martin, who graduated at Chatham, N. B., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Martin, at Plage Laval, where they are spending the summer.

Mrs. Mindel Filler and family, Esplanade Avenue, are spending the summer at Val Morin.

[illegible] after a three-week holiday spent in Gloucester, Mass.

Miss Joyce Hershcovitch, Hutchison Street, has returned from Revere, Mass., where she visited her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Max Glick.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Cornbow and daughter, Merle, Jeanne Mance Street, spent their vacation at Ste. Agathe.

Miss Ruth Nadler, St. Lawrence Boulevard, spent a week with Mr. and Mrs. J. Martin, at Plage Laval.

Miss Edith Premer, Maplewood Avenue, has gone to New York to spend several weeks with her brother and sister-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Jacques Premer, at the Dorset Hotel.

Mrs. Jack Fels, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Barsky, Durocher Avenue, joined her husband, Sgt. Jack Fels, at Coal-Harbour, B. C., where he is stationed.

Jack Jackson has returned to New York after spending ten days with his family in Plage Laval.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Notkin, Fulton Avenue, are spending two weeks in Ivry.

Miss Ethel Abrams, Waverley Street, spent several days in Plage Laval, visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Abrams.

Mrs. Max Segal and daughter, Pearl, Querbes Avenue, are spending August in Plattsburg, N. Y.

Cpl. Dorothy Segal, C. W. A. C., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Segal, Querbes Avenue, returned to Ottawa after spending several days with her parents.

Mrs. L. Bornstein, of Toronto, and Mrs. E. Agranove, of London, Ont., are staying with Mrs. Pearl Bernstein, 5839 Durocher Avenue, and will attend the unveiling of a monument to the late Morris Bernstein.

Miss Evelyn Lazarovicts, St. Urbain Street, returned after spending several months in Toronto, Ont.; and spent two weeks with her mother, Mrs. J. Jackson, who is spending the summer in Plage Laval.

Miss Trudy Abrams, Waverley Street, is spending the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Abrams, at Plage Laval.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Segall and family, Durocher Avenue, went to Plattsburg, N. Y., to spend a few weeks.

Mrs. S. Cloomer and daughter, Esther, Jeanne Mance Street, are leaving for Halifax, N. S., to be present at the wedding of the former's son, Gnr. H. Cloomer, to Miss Miriam Pinkow, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Pinkow, of Halifax, to take place on August 16.

Miss Queenie Hershcovitch, Hutchison Street, has gone to Toronto, Ont., to visit Miss Shirley Mayzel, Palmerston Boulevard.

MARRIAGES

GROMAN-ALTERMAN

The marriage of Miss Ida Alterman, daughter of Fival Alterman, 64 Laurier Avenue West, and the late Mrs. Yetta Alterman, to Abe Groman, son of Mrs. Yetta Groman, 2319 Haddon Avenue, Chicago, Ill., and the late Isaac Groman, took place in Chicago, on June 4, at seven o'clock, in the study of Rabbi T. Seigel, who was assisted by a choir of young male voices. The bride, who was given in marriage by her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Selig Lotterman, wore an afternoon dress of aquamarine-colored sheer crepe, fashioned with a sweetheart neckline, three-quarter-length sleeves, and a draped bodice, with white hat and veil, and a shoulder bouquet of two white orchids. Mrs. Joseph E. Rothstein, of Chicago, was matron of honor for her sister, in a grey-colored crepe dress, with violet-colored accessories, and a corsage of violet orchids. Joseph E. Rothstein, of Chicago, was best man. The room was decorated with fresh white roses. The Wedding March and "I Love You Truly" were played. A reception took place at the Palmer House. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in Montreal, the former travelling in a light blue dressmaker suit, under a beige coat, trimmed with fox collar; and black accessories. They are living at Park Lawn Hotel, Chicago, Ill.

OPOLSKY-GLAZMAN

The marriage of Geraldine, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Glazman, Hutchison Street, to Leo Opolsky, R. C. A. F., youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Opolsky, took place at the bride's home, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating. Miss Evelyn Knopp was maid of honor, and the best man was Al. Shmilovitch. Mr. and Mrs. Opolsky are living at Mont Joli.

GOLD-HOPMEYER

The marriage of Eileen, daughter of Mrs. Harry Hopmeyer, 700 McEachran Avenue, and the late Harry Hopmeyer, to Dr. Michael A. Gold, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Gold, 67 Maplewood Avenue, took place at the Mount Royal Hotel, on June 11, at one o'clock, Rabbi S. H. Hershcorn officiating, assisted by Rev. P. Schlepack. The bride, who was given in marriage by her elder brother, Joseph Hopmeyer, wore a floor-length gown of white satin, fashioned with a yoke of silk net, short sleeves, and a short train. Her headdress was a Juliet cap of silk net, edged with lilies-of-the-valley, and a long veil of silk net. She carried a bouquet of white stephanotis. Miss Martha Pesner, as maid of honor, wore a periwinkle-blue gown, pink ostrich plumes in her hair, and pink mesh mitts, and carried a bouquet of pink Sweetheart roses. Maanel Gold was best man for his brother. Pink and white peonies and candelabra decorated the hall. An orchestra played the wedding music. Mrs. Hopmeyer, mother of the bride, wore a grey gown, matching hat, purple flowers and veil, and a corsage of purple orchids. Mrs. Gold, mother of the groom, wore a blue gown, hat of blue and pink flowers, and a corsage of mauve orchids. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in Atlantic City, N. J., and New York, the former travelling in a yellow tailored suit, matching hat, tan and white accessories, and a corsage of yellow roses and white sweet peas. They are living at 5640 Decelles Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: L. A. C. and Mrs. Irving Brecher, of Mountain View, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Max Feller, F. O. and Mrs. Jack Reitman, Bert. Katz, of Ottawa; I. Greenberg, of Los Angeles, Cal.; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rubin, R. E. McCauley, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Stone, Mr. and Mrs. B. Tritt, of Toronto; Miss Rachel Smiley, Mr. and Mrs. W. Shapiro, Mr. and Mrs. S. Gold, of Quebec City; Mr. and Mrs. B. Rosenthal, of Canton, Ohio; Melvin Mancher, Mr. and Mrs. A. Mancher, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Cpl. Sol. Lazarus, of Mountain View, Ont.; Mrs. N. Solomon, of Youngstown, Ohio; Lt. Allen Gold, of Halifax, N. S.; Mrs. B. Gold, Miss Gold, of Niagara-on-the-Lake, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldberg, of New York; Mrs. S. Goldberg, of St. Thomas River, N. J.; and Flt. Sgt. M. Geifand, of Rockliffe, Ont.

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The Elections And Victory

In a few days, the Province of Quebec will elect its government; its government of Victory, if it is fair to expect that before long the war may be over. This aspect of the coming elections has been pointed out by leading observers in the Province, during the course of the election campaign. Speakers have emphasized that now, when Canada is preparing to reap the fruits of its effort in the war, and enjoy its full share of Victory, while contributing to the re-construction period of peace, the Province of Quebec should certainly be represented in the provincial field by a government which would win the confidence of the whole Dominion, and also of the allied nations abroad, if we are to take full advantage of the opportunities offered by the post-war world.

From every important point of view, it is obviously in the best interests of the Province that only neighbours should have a favourable opinion of French Canada. It would be the worst possible mistake for Quebec, these observers have pointed out, if we should now choose an extremist government, steeped in fanaticism, when our own armed forces are at last successful in defeating the forces of fanaticism in every part of the world.

Fortunately, to judge by the latest reports, there will be no such danger; and the good sense of the Province will win out, in spite of all attempts to spread confusion and misunderstanding among the people. A recent Gallup poll shows that a Liberal government, under Adélard Godbout, has a strong chance of being elected with more than 40% of the total votes, while the three other principal parties, the Union Nationale, the Bloc Populaire, the C.C.F. and [illegible] only [illegible]. This is generally interpreted as a good sign; since the Godbout Government enjoys a very favourable prestige throughout Canada and abroad, and it shows itself best qualified to lead Quebec Province to the end of the war and the reconstruction period when the war is over.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Maisonet, 5020 de l'Epee Avenue, left for a week's stay in Rochester, N. H., prior to taking up temporary residence at the King Edward Hotel in Toronto, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. David Gross and daughter, Carole, St. Joseph Boulevard West, returned from Ste. Agathe where they were the guests of the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gross, Willowdale Avenue.

Miss Rhoda Lerner, St. Denis Street, who spent a holiday at St. Donat, has returned home.

Mrs. S. Labell and sons, Howard and Ronald, 4137 Esplanade Avenue, returned from a month at Pontiac, and are leaving to spend a week in Ottawa, and in Britannia Beach, Ont.

Mrs. Bernie Nudel and son, Mayer, 1880 St. Joseph Boulevard East, have left to spend the summer at Metis Beach, where Sgt. Bernie Nudel, R. C. A. F., is stationed as an instructor at Mont Joli, Que.

Mrs. S. Clooner and daughter, Esther, Jeanne Mance Street, entertained at a tea prior to leaving for a three-week stay in Halifax, at Eaton's; Mrs. J. N. Heller, luncheon at Chez Ernest; Mesdames N. Gotthell, L. Levitre, and A. Ship, tea; Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Levitz, of Washington, D. C., luncheon; Miss Sadye Shorr, theatre; Mrs. Ben. Grill, cup and saucer tea; Mesdames L. Spiren and R. Futterman, tea at the Ritz Carlton Hotel; Miss Hazel Krasnick, Jeanne Mance Street, evening; Mrs. J. Belson, tea at the Ritz Carlton Hotel; Mrs. B. Matlin, luncheon at Eaton's; Miss Gertrude Jasper, luncheon; Miss Esther Trister, luncheons; and Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Marson, dinner at El Morocco.

At Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, at St. Donat, were: Miss Sadie Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Cohen, Miss Phyllis Cohen, S. Croll, Ben. Davis, H. Eibel, Miss Anita Elkin, Dr. Gisella Freedman, Mrs. Jack Freedman, Miss Madelaine Hecht, Mr. and Mrs. R. Joseph, Mr. and Mrs. A. King, Mr. Harry Lewin, Mrs. Robert Meyersburg, Miss Lillian Meroritz, Dr. and Mrs. D. Raff, Gerald Roth, Alexander H. Solomon, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Stern, and Miss Nessye Schaffer.

Bronx Woman Is Champion Bond Seller

Mrs. Ann Reben, a vigorous Bronx housewife who was honored as champion seller of Series E war bonds, plumped down on the sofa of her apartment at 1500 Grand Concourse, and sighed luxuriously.

"What with meeting the Mayor and facing all those photographers, I guess I'm entitled to half an hour's rest!" she exclaimed.

In a ceremony at Mayor F. H. LaGuardia's office in City Hall, Mrs Reben received a $100 war bond in recognition of her record of $569,650 in E bond sales during the Fifth War Loan Drive. She was first among four champion city bond salesmen, selected after a city-wide competition by the Big Four War Bond Committee of the Fifth War Loan Drive and the Sachs Furniture Stores, sponsors of the competition.

The three other recipients of $100 war bonds were:

William S. Craven, an insurance office correspondent of 103-37 Roosevelt Avenue, Corona, Queens, who sold $471,450 in E bonds.

Miss Isabelle Jens, fifteen years old, who sold $295,068 in bonds, lives at 1710 Avenue S, Brooklyn, and is in the third term at Lincoln High School, Brooklyn.

Kelvin O'Sullivan, sixteen, of 214-01 Thirty-fifth Avenue, Bayside, Queens, who sold $129,750 in E bonds and stamps and attends Flushing High School, Flushing, Queens.

"I don't know how I came out ahead," Mrs. Reben said, "except that I have a wonderful organization working with me."

For the last two and a half years Mrs. Reben has been bond and stamp chairman of the West Kingsbridge unit of the American Women's Voluntary Services. In this capacity she supervises a group of fifty women who man theatre booths, conduct bond rallies and keep the Bronx doorbells buzzing in a never-ceasing sales campaign.

"If they'd counted the war stamps in that record," Mrs. Reben meditated, "we'd have topped a million. In the last drive we sold 1,200,000 in stamps and bonds."

Before Pearl Harbor Mrs. Reben, forty-five years old with black hair and sparkling eyes, led the quiet life of a typical American housewife. With her husband, Alex J. Reben, a surety underwriter for the National Surety Company, she dined frequently in Chinatown and wandered through its streets searching for the Chinese objets d'art which are her hobby. Sometimes she collected funds for the Seeing Eye, Inc., and for the anti-tuberculosis drive. Pearl Harbor changed all that.

"Now I never stop," she said, to a New York Herald Tribune reporter, "I hardly get a chance to breathe—every now and then I meet my husband coming in or out and we shake hands and say hello.

"My husband's a Purple Heart veteran of the last war, and he's very enthusiastic about my work. I couldn't do it without him—he's a real inspiration."

She brought out a big, cream-colored scrap book, and slowly turned its pages of clippings and photographs recording her war activities on the home front. Mr. Reben proudly kept it up to date, she said.

In addition to bond selling, which she carries on night and day, amid friends and strangers, Mrs. Reben has taken courses in first aid and in fingerprinting, and during the early months of the war helped to fingerprint workers in hospitals and department stores. She also manned a machine wagon in a drive for [illegible] a lot about myself from the war, and I want to keep on using the talents I've found. Maybe I can work with children then—orphans, perhaps. Feed them, clothe them, play with them, whatever will be the most help."

Mrs. Reben has been married twenty-three years, and has no children. Four of her nephews are in the service, and a brother, Private Herman Rabinowitz, is fighting in Normandy. Mrs. Reben wishes she could be there to fight with him.

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1 Box Soda Crackers	1 Pkg. Cheese
3 Pkgs. Chewing Gum	2 Cans Sardines

1 Pkg. Fancy Biscuits

A True Story About Language

By M. S.

Joan and Barbara Nofkin, Woodbury Avenue, staying for the summer at Ste. Adolphe de Howard, motored here to spend a few days with their parents, Dr. and Mrs. Louis J. Nofkin, Woodbury Avenue.

Mrs. A. Simon, 169 Querbes Avenue, and Mrs. Max Segal, 191 Querbes Avenue, entertained at a tea at Eaton's tea-room for Mrs. Joseph Mann, formerly Miss Freda [illegible]witch.

Mrs. Sydney Gross and daughter, Rosalie, of Forest Hills, Long Island, are visiting her parents-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Gross, Van Horne Avenue.

Cook Jack Kofsky, R.C.N.V.R., was visiting his wife and son, Harvey Irwin, who are spending the summer at Plage Laval.

A reception was held for David Holtzman on his birthday, at his home, Hutchison Street. Miss Shirley Holtzman, his sister, acted as hostess to: Misses Zippe S[illegible], Rita Shulman, June Smith, Anne Michaels, Ivette Namerow, Bernice Sperson, Imbelle Weizenbaum, Martha Yanofsky, Ida Tannenbaum, Rose Rabin, of Los Angeles, Cal.; and Harry Bilitzky, Leonard Klein, Harry Goldberg, Myer Fine, Ben. Holtzman, Irving Labin, David Etinson, Fred Shapiro, Max Greenman, David Miller, Cecil Keit, Lenny Powell, B. Levy, and Sydney Shenk. Several presentations were made.

Those who entertained for Miss Gertrude Gotthell, whose marriage to Flt.-Sgt. Louis (Teddy) Goldstein, R.C.A.F., takes place this month, were: Mrs. Joseph Gotthell, 19 St. Catherine Road, at tea; Mrs. J. Lubow, luncheon; Mr. and Mrs. E. Berlin, Querbes Avenue, evening; Mrs. J. Bocher, tea

So are travelling lecturers. The reporter can't always attend the lecture (it may also have him or he has by chance a date that evening); the lecturer can't always spare the time for an interview. The telephone saves the situation.

This is how I came to have a long and interesting conversation in a small town with Mr. . . ., well—let's call him John Smith, a reporter.

"What will be the subject of your talk to-night?" he asked.

"The present situation of the Jews in Europe and in Palestine."

"Oh! And what are you going to say?" Well, I tried to make it as short and clear as I possibly could, and in conclusion declared that we are striving to become a majority in the Land of our Ancestors.

"And since when have the Jews ceased to be a majority in Palestine?" came the rather surprising question. Thinking it was a joke, I replied: "Ever since the Second Temple was destroyed?"

"You don't say!" was the shocked reply. "The Temple was destroyed! Who did it?"

"Titus."

"Titus who?"

"Just Titus."

"Who is he?"

"A Roman Emperor."

"Oh! (A pause.) And when did he do it?"

"Darn! Did they ask me to do it?"

It was somewhat difficult to explain over the telephone the many reasons Titus may have had for doing it, especially as just at that time the telephone operator cut in: "Are you through?"—"Hello! No! I am telling this gentleman about Titus." "All right," commented the operator.

Mr. Smith listened and wanted to know more. "And what was the name of that Temple?" he asked. Mr. Smith was in deep earnest. "I suppose you sometimes read the Bible," I replied.

"Yes, I do."

"So you know about King Solomon?"

"I think I heard about him."

"He was the one who built the First Temple."

"When?"

"About 3,000 years ago."

"What became of that Temple?"

"It was destroyed."

Shock! "Again! By whom?"

"By Nebuchadnezzar, an Assyrian king."

"Hello!" interrupted the operator again. "What are all these queer names?"

"They're in the Bible."

"Oh! Go ahead, please."

I resumed my conversation with Mr. Smith: "The Jews were taken as slaves to Babylon."

"All of them?"

"Practically."

"And Nebo, what's his name, did it? And then what happened?"

"Later the Jews were allowed to return to Jerusalem and build another Temple, which was the one Titus destroyed centuries later."

"So that was the use? Pretty tough on the Jews, wasn't it? What happened to them after that?"

"They were driven out of Palestine and dispersed among the peoples."

"But why? What an idea. That Titus shouldn't have done that."

"Mr. Smith, I agree with you."

"And what after that?"

"I am afraid it would take me too long to give you on the telephone the full history of the Jewish people during 1,881 years. Suffice it for me to tell you that now they want to go back to Palestine and revive the land. In fact, hundreds of thousands have already returned."

"That's good!"

"But there are still many Jews suffering in Europe, facing murder by the Nazis. We want to save them and bring them to Palestine to help make a homeland for the Jewish people."

Mr. Smith was silent for a brief while. Then I heard his voice again. "That's sure the best thing one can do. I wish you lots of luck."

Next day the news about the destruction of the Temple appeared in the local newspaper, tempered by the hope of a quick reconstruction of the Homeland by the modern Jewish pioneers.

This article is from the Zionist Record.

TORONTO

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Mendelson (nee Elsie Brewer), 816 Lansdale Road, on July 20, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, brother of Sybil.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Hornfeld (nee Helen La Bell), 322 Spadina Avenue, on July 25, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Hornfeld, Hillcrest Drive; and Mr. and Mrs. I. La Bell, Spadina Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Bernstein (nee Frada Maniche-witz), 187 Major Street, on July 21, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Bernstein, Kensington Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Goodman (nee Esther Katz), 52 Claxton Boulevard, on July 22, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, sister of Marilyn. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Katz, 625 Londsdale Road; and Mrs. A. Goodman, 315 Dundas West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Soles (nee Adele Myers), 162 Castlefield Avenue, on July 24, at the Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Lynne Elizabeth, sister of Walter Henry. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Myers, 1932 Yonge Street; and Mrs. H. Soltz, Ulster Street.

Born, to Sgt. S. L. Goldberg, R.C.A.F. (overseas) and Mrs. S. L. Goldberg (nee Sylvia Goldman), 172 Brunswick Avenue, on July 21, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Barry. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Goldman, 172 Brunswick Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Spetter (nee Anne Tarnow), 31 Rushholme Road, on July 26, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Irving Elliot; grandson of Mrs. D. Tarnow, 483 Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles King (nee Sally Goldhar), 92 Bellevue Street, on July 21, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Elaine. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Goldhar, 139 Major Street; and Mrs. Rose King, 92 Bellevue Street.

Miss Evelyn Alexandor, daughter of A. E. Alexandor, 4400 Angus Drive, Vancouver, B.C., formerly of Montreal, whose engagement to Harry S. Weiner, only son of Mrs. C. Weiner, 1060 West 27th Street, Vancouver, has been announced, the wedding to take place August 30. Miss Alexandor is attending the University of British Columbia, from which Mr. Weiner graduated in 1942 in chemical engineering. She is a niece of A. J. Alexandor, of Montreal, and of Mrs. Percy Hermant and Mrs. Louis Gelber, of Toronto, and a cousin of Mrs. David Ballon, of Montreal.

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BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Abe Kligman (nee Fay Elenbogen), Willowdale Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 16, a son; Harvey, brother of Melvin; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Elenbogen, City Hall Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Kligman, Marquette Street. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Sternthal, Northmount Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mendel Katzansky (nee Rita Rothstein), 5753 Esplanade Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 15, a son, Stanley; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. A. Rothstein, 4573 Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Katzansky, 5759 Esplanade Avenue. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Rothstein, 4573 Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Stein (nee Eleanor Speisman), Lacombe Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 22, a son, David Arnold, brother of Alan and Michael; grandson of Mrs. D. Speisman, McEachran Avenue, and the late D. Speisman; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein, Hutchison Street. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Stein, Isabella Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving

Vivienne Naimer, aged one year, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Naimer, 53 McNider Avenue, granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Dentin Rachkovitch, of

Shiela, aged two, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Lightman, 3784 City Hall Avenue, Montreal, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wolf Wainberg, 3810 St. Lawrence Boulevard and of Mrs. M. Lightman, 3840 Colonial Avenue, and the late Mr. Lightman.

Postilnik (nee Annie Rumanek), 12 Marie Anne Street, West, at the Royal Victoria Maternity Hospital, on July 24, a son, brother of Gerald; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. William Postilnik, 6106 St. Urbain Street; and of Reverend I. Rumanek, 6083 Hutchison Street, and the late Mrs. Rumanek; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Aron Reisler, 4911 St. Urbain Street. Godparents are Aron Reisler, 4911 St. Urbain Street; and Mrs. A. Birman, 152 Fairmount Street West.

Born, to Major Samuel L. Pollack, R. C. A. M. C., and Mrs. Pollack (nee Nettye Steinberg), of Quebec City, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 25, a son; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. L. Steinberg, Marlowe Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Pollack, of Quebec City.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cons (nee Beatrice Lecker), 4626B Park Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 19, a son, Stanley Mark, brother of Sandra. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Cons, 213 Villeneuve Street West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben

eral Hospital, on July 10, a daughter, Shirley Lenore, sister of Esther; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Druker, of Ottawa, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Dectar, 4655 Queen Mary Road, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 13, a daughter, Sherrill Anne.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Stein (nee Clare Greenblatt), 2747 Maplewood Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 11, a son, Paul, brother of Martha; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Greenblatt, 736a Bloomfield Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Stein, 770 Champagneur Avenue. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Greenblatt, 736a Bloomfield Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Riesberg (nee Ida Kalles), Park Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 24, a daughter, Marcia, granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. Kalles, of Europe; and of Mrs. Riesberg, of Europe, and the late Mr. Riesberg.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Bernard M. Bloomfield (nee Nery Judith Loewy), at the Jewish General Hospital, on July 29, a son; grandson of Mrs. Harry Bloomfield, Dorchester Street West.

Sheila Feig, aged two years, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Feig, 540 Bloomfield Avenue, Montreal, and granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Epstein, 4661 Clark Street.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• NOTRE DAME DE GRACE Library for Boys and Girls, is featuring an open story hour at 3.30 p. m., for each of the first three Fridays in August. The library will close from August 19-31, for cleaning, and will re-open September 1, with many new books. To donate used books, call Mrs. Harold Neumann, De. 4527.

• MANCHESTER Jewish Women's Group closing tea for the season at the home of Mrs. H. Shoub, Hutchison Street, collected $8 for the War Effort. During the year $285.95 was collected. $245.60 was donated to: Red Cross, $50; Aid to Russia, $50; Youth Aliyah, $25; overseas cigarettes, $120.50.

• Mrs. Jack Miller gave a tea in aid of the Red Cross, in Joliette, at which $12 was collected.

• METRO GIRLS CLUB: Miss Adele Zukerman, of the Overseas Comfort Boxes Committee, has received letters of thanks for cigarettes, candy and toilet articles from: Gnr. D. Levine, L/Cpl. S. Tolmasky, Pte. I. Naftolin, of Toronto; L. A. C. I. Shansovitch, Gnr. S. Trottenberg, Pte. M. Rothstein, Sgmn. D. Mankofsky, Pte. F. Suhajada, and Gnr. C. Steinberg. Girls 19-22 interested in joining the group, phone La. 1761 or La. 7448.

• ALLIED Relief Committee met at the home of Miss Florence Katz, 4595 St. Dominique Street, with Miss Miriam Lurie, president, as chairman. Club will continue to meet every second Thursday until October. Miss Fannie Sheratzky is president, and Miss Freda Brona, secretary, for the summer.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of a monument to the late Nathan Crystal, brother of Mrs. Philip Dankner, Wilder Avenue, will take place on Sunday, August 6, at 11 a. m. in the United Hebrew Cemetery, of the Adath Yeshurun Synagogue, Cartierville. Friends and relatives invited.

The unveiling of a monument to the late Mrs. K. Slabotsky, mother of Mae, Sylvia, Samuel, and Ben., will take place on Sunday, August 13, at 10.30 a. m., at Beth Yehuda Cemetery, Cartierville. Friends and relatives invited.

DEATHS

The death of Jacob Avrutick (Avertick), aged sixty-five, occured at the Jewish General Hospital on June 22. He is survived by six daughters, Mrs. Hyman Aurlick, Mrs. Saul Field, Mrs. Philip Cutler, Mrs. Oscar Kayne, of Windsor, Ont.; and Misses Esther and Shirley Avertick, of Montreal; and one son Reuben, of Montreal; seven grandchildren, Norman and Rena Aurlick; Patricia and Rhea Field; Judith and Tamara Rae Cutler, and Calvin Avertick. Services were held from Paperman's, and interment was in Yis Chari Synagogue cemetery, in Cartierville.

Benefactor Dies In Shanghai

The news reached London, England, through the Red Cross, that Sir Elly Kadoorie, the well-known Shanghai financier and philanthropist, died.

Sir Elly was born 77 years ago in Baghdad and was educated at the Alliance Israelite Schools. He left there when a young man and founded the firm of E. S. Kadoorie and Co. in Hong Kong and Shanghai.

With his brother, Sir Ellis Kadoorie, who died in 1922, he was responsible for benefactions extending to all parts of the world. He built a school for Jewish girls in Baghdad in memory of his wife, Laura, who was a niece of the late F. D. Mocatta. During the Mesopotamian campaign in the last war it was used as a hospital, housing about 4,000 sick and wounded. Sir Elly built or supported hospitals in Shanghai, Baghdad, Constantinople, and India.

In Jerusalem he established a hospital for women and children and a garden city in memory of his wife. The library building in the Jerusalem University was built on land acquired with money given by Sir Elly for the University, and the Rosenblum Hall, which was completed in 1928, was built on Kadoorie land. He was president of the Shanghai Zionist Association in 1915 and was instrumental in securing the endorsement of the Balfour Declaration by China, Japan and Siam. He retired from the Presidency of the Association in 1929.

Sir Elly was made Hon. K.B.E. in 1920 and he received many French, Chinese and other decorations. In 1936 he placed his house in Princess Gate, London, at the disposal of Emperor Haile Selassie after his flight to London, England.

Pte. Saul Perlman, attached to the R. C. A. S. C., overseas, and Bombardier Moe Perlman, attached to the 18th Heavy Anti-Aircraft, R. C. A., stationed in Halifax, are the sons of Mr. and Mrs. L. Perlman, 4626 Hutchison Street, Montreal.

RUSSIAN-BORN WOMAN DOCTOR SERVED HUMANITY

Dr. Ljuba Kosiova Rabinovitch, wife of Dr. Leo Rabinovitch, vice-chairman of the health committee of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, died at Morristown, N. J. She was fifty-four years old.

The Russian-born Dr. Rabinovitch was the only woman army doctor in Serbia in 1914 when she volunteered to aid in checking a typhus epidemic in that country. She escaped from Yugoslavia in 1941. In 1943 she aided the United Yugoslav Relief Fund of America in flying 2,500,444 anti-malaria tablets across the Atlantic to check an epidemic in Yugoslavia.

Among numerous priests executed for helping Jews was Canon Urbanovicz of Brzesze-on-Bug, murdered last June, and Canon Archutowski, rector of the Warsaw Seminary, who had publicly defended the Jews on several occasions, who died from tortures at the Majdanek concentration camp in October.

"I do not think Jewish rights are threatened because, under the constitution of Canada, they are guaranteed none," was the opinion voiced in Parliament by J. Emanuel d'Anjou, Quebec M. P., during a debate on a bill for the appropriation of $800,000,000 for the United Nations Mutual Aid.

Sydney, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Zukerman, 5434 Casgrain Street, Montreal, grandson of Mrs. Cohen, 91 Laurier Avenue East, and the late Hirsch Cohen, enlisted in the Canadian

WHAT DOES NEXT TUESDAY MEAN TO THE JEWISH PEOPLE?

▼

It is the most important election day we have ever known. On that day it will be decided whether or not Canadian liberty shall live on.

Isolationism, Fascism and Radicalism have raised their ugly heads.

Bad officials are elected by good citizens who do not vote. Let not a single voter stay at home.

Get out and vote for HONORABLE HENRI GROULX

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Stand behind the man who has stood behind you. Support his programme of racial unity, social progress, economic sanity and participation in Canada's affairs.

Take your ladies with you. Have them vote for the Government that gave them the right to vote.

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AN APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE OF ST. LOUIS

Next Tuesday, August 8th, the people of St. Louis, in common with all citizens of our Province, must choose their spokesmen in the Legislative for the critical period which lies ahead of us. Making a serious bid for power are two parties which threaten to turn Quebec into a fascist-dominated island, cut off from the progressive currents of the world we fight to win.

How shall we meet this challenge? By voting against Duplessis and the Bloc . . . Of course! But that alone is not enough. Those who cherish democracy and progress must do still more. They must send to Quebec a fighter against fascism, — a foe of anti-semitism who will do more than merely "disapprove" when fascist poisons seep into our province, when racialism flowes and synagogues are burned . . .

Our Jewish people have been bled and slaughtered in the charnel-house of Europe. Let us take up their legacy of struggle and fight back. Let us win to our side the freedom-loving democratic forces that are everywhere about us. With them as allies we can contribute to the building of a broader understanding among all the people of Quebec.

This is the spirit in which I stand for election. This is the goal for which I strive. If it is yours, as I know it must be, I ask for your support, — your vote — on August 8th.

Sincerely,

Michael Buhay

LABOR-PROGRESSIVE CANDIDATE IN ST. LOUIS DIVISION

—Society Studio

Sgt. Sidney Weinstein, R.C.-E., and Mrs. Weinstein, who was Miss Netty Sulsky, daughter of Mr. and Z. Sulsky, 4629 St. Urbain Street, Montreal. Sgt. Weinstein is the son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Weinstein, 5961 Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Crystal, 666 Bloomfield Avenue, Montreal, was Miss Mary Hirsch, daughter of Mrs. Josephine Hirsch, 215 Rachel Street, East, and the late Adolph Hirsch. Mr. Crystal is the only son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Crystal, 666 Bloomfield Avenue.

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"SALADA" TEA

"Canada is too big, the pioneer work of many peoples too great, the service and sacrifice too widely distributed throughout the land to stand for any anti-Semitism, or anti-foreigner movements; we must work for unity," said Gen. L. R. LaFleche, Canadian War Service Minister, in a speech to the Dominion Convention of the Canadian Legion, held in Vancouver.

A renewed attempt to induce the British government to convert the Jewish battalion of the Palestinian regiment into a Jewish Regiment and to open recruitment of volunteers failed when Sir James Grigg, Secretary of State for War, declared in the House of Commons that the Government has not changed its attitude.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel D. Miller, Maplewood Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Rhoda Lucille, to Simon M. Clopman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis M. Clopman, of Massena, N. Y., the marriage to take place in Rabbi C. Danburg's study, on August 27.

Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Brott, Stuart Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Leah, to Ben., son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schwam, St. Urbain Street, the wedding to take place in the winter.

The engagement of Helen Pauline, second daughter of Max Winters, St. Catherine Road, and the late Mrs. Lottie Winters (formerly of Shawinigan Falls), to Manuel Goldberg, son of Mrs. Rae Goldberg, 5411 St. Urbain Street, and the late Harry Goldberg, is announced, the wedding to take place in the fall.

Mrs. Charles Levy, Manning Avenue, Toronto, announces the engagement of her daughter, Marian Lewis, to Edward I. Bassin, 4941 Coronet Avenue, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Bassin, 784 McEachran Avenue, the marriage to take place early in October.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Rosenberg announce the engagement of their daughter, Mattie, to Sidney Knopp, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Knopp, Davaar Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Frederick Gottlieb, of Pickering, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Lenore, to Kalman Faber, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Faber, Rosemary Road, Toronto, formerly of Montreal, the marriage to take place on August 27, in Holy Blossom Temple, Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Nadler, 10 Paguelo Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ethel, to Harvey Lewis, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Webber, of Halifax, N. S., the wedding to take place in September. Miss Nadler is a graduate of McGill University and a former student of the Montreal School of Social Work. Mr. Webber is a graduate of the Faculty of Law, Dalhousie University.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The approaching marriage of Hilda Ruth Tarshis, younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Irving Tarshis, Ramsay Road, to Bernard Posner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Posner, Lajoie Avenue, is announced, the wedding to take place on September 10.

MOTHERS—add Milk to Your Child's Diet This Easy Way

Now, more than Ever Before in Our Provincial History . . . .

YOUR INDIVIDUAL VOTE COUNTS!

MORE than ever before in our history, your individual vote counts in this election! Use it! Most people do not realize that by *not voting* for their own chosen representative, they simply *add to the voting strength of the party they do not want.*

Your vote counts! In this election, it is not merely your privilege, but your urgent and sacred duty to cast a ballot for the Godbout candidate in your constituency on August 8th. THIS IS YOUR CHOICE. On the one side, you have the opportunity to vote for the sound governmental policies of the Godbout regime—policies which have promoted unity, the war effort and the welfare of our people. The Godbout government does not contend that it has achieved perfection on that all its legislation during its difficult [illegible] sane and constructive government.

Or would you choose men dedicated to the disruptive anti-English, anti-war, anti-Canadian doctrines of the Bloc Populaire or the Union Nationale? Theorists whose policies and records are not known at all . . . bunglers whose records and past performances are already too well known? Would you experiment with dangerous untried government, have a repetition of a previous catastrophe—or will you vote for a sound administration? Let *your* vote provide the answer to questions like these on August 8th. And remember—if you do not vote you will not only deny the Godbout government a ballot, but you will be helping to put radicals in power

LOOK AT THE RECORD

This is what Godbout has given the People of Quebec . . .

A REGAINED PROVINCIAL FINANCIAL AUTONOMY
A SURPLUS OF PROVINCIAL FUNDS
AN END TO UNION NATIONALE DEFICITS
A RESTORED PROVINCIAL CREDIT
REDUCTION OF THE PUBLIC DEBT BY $5,000,000 A YEAR
MONTREAL'S FINANCIAL PROBLEMS SETTLED
ABOLITION OF TOLLS ON PROVINCIAL BRIDGES
A PROVINCE-OWNED HYDRO
REDUCED ELECTRICITY RATES
VOTES FOR WOMEN
FREE SCHOOLBOOKS
FREE PRIMARY TRAINING
PROMOTION OF UNIFORM SCHOOL TEXTS
COMPULSORY EDUCATION TO 16 YEARS
INCREASED PENSIONS FOR THE OLD OR BLIND
ADDITIONAL ALLOWANCES FOR NEEDY MOTHERS
THE PROMOTION OF SOUND FARMERS' CO-OPERATIVES
ESTABLISHMENT OF LOW-INTEREST RURAL CREDIT
SUBSIDIES FOR SETTLERS
ABOLITION OF TAX ON SMALL ESTATES
A SUGAR BEET FACTORY FOR NEW REVENUE
ABOLITION OF SEIGNORIAL RENTS
LOAN OF MACHINERY TO FARMERS
REVERSION OF GASPE WATER POWERS TO THE CROWN
NEW OUTSIDE MARKETS FOR QUEBEC PRODUCTS
TRADE OFFICES IN NEW YORK, OTTAWA AND THE WEST INDIES
A HOTEL COURSE FOR HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYEES
RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
DIRECT ENCOURAGEMENT TO NEW AND OLD INDUSTRIES
UNIFIED MUNICIPAL LAWS OF THE PROVINCE
ENCOURAGEMENT OF DWELLING CONSTRUCTION
EXTENSION OF PENSION COVERAGE FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
ESTABLISHMENT OF A CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION
INCREASED SALARIES FOR TEACHERS
CREATION OF A HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE DEPARTMENT
LAWS TO PREVENT AND COMBAT VENEREAL DISEASE
ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROVINCIAL NUTRITION COMMITTEE
LAWS TO SAFEGUARD THE HEALTH OF WORKERS
A LAW FOR CHILD PROTECTION
RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE LIBERTY OF LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS
EXTENSION OF COLLECTIVE LABOUR AGREEMENTS
ESTABLISHMENT OF A LABOUR COUNCIL
A TRUE LABOUR CODE
MINIMUM WAGE SCALE COMMISSION
ESTABLISHMENT OF DEPARTMENT OF MARINE AND FISHERIES
A CREDIT SYSTEM FOR FISHERMEN
DOUBLING OF THE BUDGET FOR EDUCATION
FOUNDATION OF AN ELECTRIC SCIENCE SCHOOL
OPENING OF SPECIALIZED INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS
FOUNDATION OF A SCHOOL OF AERONAUTICAL SCIENCE
ADDITIONAL ARTS AND CRAFTS SCHOOLS
LARGE SUBSIDIES AND GRANTS TO UNIVERSITIES, SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS
ESTABLISHMENT OF A YOUTH AID BUREAU
EXTENSION OF THE JUVENILE COURT
A PROVINCIAL CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC
MAIN HIGHWAYS WIDENED TO 66 FEET
CONSTRUCTION OF BOULEVARD HIGHWAY
ENACTMENT OF MODERN TRAFFIC LAWS
BUILDING OF SIR WILFRID LAURIER HIGHWAY, ONE OF THE WORLD'S GREAT TRAFFIC ARTERIES
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The future is up to you! The power is in your hands as a citizen. Use it. Use it to assure Quebec a future of sane and honest administration. Use it because you love Canada and know that we must go forward as a United Nation. Vote against the men who, given their way, would destroy our Province. Vote for Godbout!

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Social Notes — Toronto

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Greisman, 110 Wahnee Road, are spending three weeks at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., and will go to the Adirondack Mountains to remain for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rodness, 397 St. Clement's Avenue, have returned from Algonquin Park, where they spent their vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Barnett Kauffman, of Chicago, Ill., were the guests of the former's brother-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. S. Dolgorf, Westover Hill, and Mrs. J. H. Winters, Heath Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Roth, 101 Cordleigh Boulevard, spent several days in Buffalo.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenthal, 324 Russell Hill Road, and Mrs. M. Rosenfeld, Ridge Drive, are taking the Great Lakes cruise.

Mr. and Mrs. Jay I. English, Rusholme Road, have returned from an extended trip to Vancouver, B. C., and Banff, Alberta.

Mrs. L. B. Stock, Westmount Avenue, is at Mary Lake, Muskoka.

Dr. and Mrs. M. Harold Book and sons, David and Stephen, of Chicago, Ill., are visiting their parents, Dr. and Mrs. L. J. Solway, Madison Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Book, Major Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Murray Brodsy, Whitehall Road, have returned from Montreal, where they spent several days.

Miss Shirley Narrol, Robina Avenue, is spending a week at Port Dalhousie.

Mrs. Laura Berman, of Montreal, visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Gringorten, 8 Connaught Circle, for the past five weeks.

Mrs. L. Goldberg, Turner Road, spent a week a Roche's Point, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. S. Fromkin, Vaughan Road, is in New York for two weeks.

Pte. M. A. Grumet and daughter, Helen, 440 Spadina Avenue, and daughter, L.A.W. Dorothy Grumet, R.C.A.F., stationed at Trenton, have returned from New York, where they visited Mrs. M. A. Grumet's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Wilner.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Prumsky, Arlington Avenue, are spending a month in Boston.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Cohen, Bonton Road, are at Herbert's Point for the summer at Bella Ewart.

Miss Adele Abson, St. Clarens Avenue, is spending a week at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Harzog, Whitmore Road, are at Jackson's Point for the season.

Miss Sybil Winters, Heath Street West, is spending the summer at Algonquin Park.

Miss Shirley Ross, Spadina Avenue, is at Port Dalhousie for a week.

Miss Bertha Rovich, Ossington Avenue, is spending her vacation at Crystal Beach, and Buffalo, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Cohen and son, Harold, Kent Road, spent a week in Northern Ontario.

Mrs. I. Leiberman, Rusholme Drive, has returned from Jackson's Point, where she spent ten days.

Misses Lillian Asserie, Wales Avenue; and Kate Spelsman, Augusta Avenue, are spending their holidays at Burlington, Ontario.

Miss Hiva Josephson, 649 Spadina Crescent, has returned from her vacation at Roche's Point, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. J. Budish, Montrose Avenue, has returned after spending six weeks at Jackson's Point.

Misses Florence Drevnig, Chiltern Hill Road; Phyllis Greenspun, Markham Street; and Sydney Fust, Grange Avenue, are spending their vacation at Westerik Inn, Lake Rosseau.

Mrs. Rubin Levy, 43 Christie Street, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Apsel, of Detroit, Mich., for a week.

Miss Ida Saltzman, of Bronx, N. Y., was the guest of Miss Pearl Goodman, Borden Street, for ten days.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Pasternack, Queen Street East, have returned from Midland, where they spent two weeks.

Miss Evelyn Weinberg, 154 Beatrice Street, spent a week at Crystal Beach.

Mrs. S. Starr, Lippincott Street, has returned from Midland, Ontario, where she spent two weeks.

Miss Rita Narrol, Markham Street, was in New York, the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Narrol, for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Levine, Major Street, have returned from Port Dalhousie, where they spent two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Zippin and son, Howard, College Street, are spending the summer at Bella Ewart.

Misses Rose and Lee Goldstein, Huron Street, have returned after spending a few days in Kitchener.

Miss Leah Kortzman, Palmerston Boulevard, is spending two weeks at Crystal Beach.

Miss Bertha Title, College Street, is back from Jackson's Point where she spent her vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Silverberg and family, Grace Street, are spending the summer at Bella Ewart.

Misses Elsie and Ethel Wise, Robert Street, spent a week at Port Dalhousie.

Mrs. B. Levitt and daughter, Carolina, Euclid Avenue, are staying for a week at Midland.

Mrs. M. Harris and daughter, Rhona, Essex Avenue, are spending several weeks at Clifford, Ontario.

Miss Janet Bloom, 176 Lappin Avenue, is spending her vacation at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Draper, Grange Avenue, have returned from Clifford, Ontario, where they spent two weeks.

Miss Anne Baker, Major Street, is spending a week at Port Dalhousie.

W. O. 2 Paul Rosenberg, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Rosenberg, and son, Arlen Robert, formerly of 240 Clinton Street, have moved to 18 Dalton Road.

Miss Gertrude Jackson, Sheridan Avenue, has returned from Thunder Bay, Ontario, where she spent several days visiting her sister-in-law, Mrs. Harold Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Hertz, Markham Street, spent their vacation at Port Dalhousie.

Mrs. L. Roderman and children, Charles and Robert, of New York, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. Kutner, 740 Shaw Street.

Miss Mindel Soupcoff, Beatrice Street, has returned from Monteith Inn, Muskoka, where she spent her vacation.

Miss Sadie Freedman, Bellevue Avenue, is spending her vacation at Port Carling.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Adel, 241 King Street East, are spending their holidays at Monteith Inn, Lake Rosseau, Muskoka.

Miss Ida Cohen, Brunswick Avenue, has returned after spending her holidays at Jackson's Point.

L. A. C. Harvey Emas, stationed at High Rivers, Alberta, is visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Kardish, Queen Street East.

M. Bronstein, Gerrard Street East, was at Roche's Point, Lake Simcoe, visiting his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. D. Bronstein, for two weeks.

Mrs. S. Shlanger and son, Gordon, College Street, are spending the summer at Pickering.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Davidson, Major Street, are spending a few weeks at North Bay.

Miss Edward Lichtman has returned to Lichtman, at Jackson's Point, Lake Simcoe.

Miss Sarah Greenberg, of Winnipeg, Manitoba, is visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. M. Greenberg, Halton Street.

Miss Frances Ruskin, Nursing Sister of the Ottawa Civic Hospital, is visiting her sister, Mrs. M. Colombis, Bloor Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosen, 22 Leonard Street, and Mrs. M. Koskie and son, Russell, are spending the summer at their home in Belle Ewart, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. M. Rosen and family, Phyllis, Irving, and Howard, Lippincott Street, are spending the summer at Belle Ewart, Lake Simcoe.

Miss Hannah Florence, Palmerston Boulevard, is spending two weeks at Mary Lake, Muskoka.

L.A.C. and Mrs. Al. Seligman, Wright Avenue, have returned after spending several days in Buffalo, N. Y.

Miss May Gollom, Euclid Avenue, is spending her holidays at Jackson's Point, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. A. Bregman, Shaw Street, is at Crystal Beach for three weeks.

Mrs. M. Dalman and daughter, Rhoda, Clifford Street, and Mrs. Kentucky, was the guest of Miss Sadie Freedman, Bellvue Avenue.

M. L. Abramson, of Winnipeg, Manitoba, is visiting his son-in-law and daughter, L. A. C. and Mrs. Al. Seligman, Wright Avenue.

At Smith's Bay House, Port Carling, were: Misses Min Pushkoff, Lynn Rosen, Gloria Greenbaum, Vera Latchman, Belle Latchman, Esther Muskin, Gladys Lubek, Goldie Fine, Dorothy Kutner, Gittie Naiman, Gilda Naiman, Carol Levenson, Fay Colomby, Yetta Kepler, Mildred Levine, Sylvia Wolfe, Sally Steinberg, Eva Greene, Toby Blackstein, Julia Balfour, Sonia Galinsky, Helen Rosen, Lillian Solomon, Lana Solomon, Leah Shields, Helen Lubek, Sylvia Wiser, Doris Reibman, Ruth Steinberg, Sara Title, Frances Osers; Jack Jacobson, Morris Jacobson, Sidney Davis, William Paul, Seymour Sokoloff, John Ackerman, Norman Ginsberg, Charles Goldman, Jack Kamisl, Harry Shlesinger, Opt. Al. Lebskin, Al. Grace, Louis Sidale, Carl Chaplan Jack Simon, Philip Granovsky, Sgt. Saul Firestone, Harry Barron, Morris Goodman, Daniel Avery, Dr. S. Perlman, Gordon Schwartz, Henry Glickman, Joseph Fox, Mrs. Isobel Gervitz, Mrs. Sarah Maldofsky, Mrs. F. Goldman, Mrs. B. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Barney Stone, Mrs. B. Stein, all of Toronto; Also Gray, of Kitchener; and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lepofsky, of Detroit, Mich.

MARRIAGES

OTIS-KOPMAN

The marriage of Cecille, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Kopman, 97 Whitmore Avenue, to Manning, son of Mrs. L. Otis and the late Louis Otis, Shirley Street, took place on June 20, at six o'clock, Rabbi Samuel Sachs officiating. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a street-length dress of pale blue crepe, with net trimming. Her shoulder-length veil of tulle illusion fell from a matching half-hat, and her flowers were arranged in a cascade of swainsona, stephanotis, bouvardia, and Briarcliffe roses. The maid of honor was the bride's sister, Miss Clarice Kopman, in rose-colored crepe, with net trimming, and matching half-hat, carrying a cascade of delphinium, and Briarcliffe roses. The groom's brother, Lieut. Ross Otis, was best man. The couple left on a cruise up the St. Lawrence and Saguenay rivers. For going away the bride wore a grey crepe dress, top coat of blue, trimmed with grey fox, matching blue hat, and corsage of Briarcliffe roses. The bride is a graduate of the University of Toronto.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mrs. Charles Levy, Manning Avenue, announces the engagement of her daughter, Marian Lewis, to Edward L. Bassin, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Bassin, of Montreal, the marriage to take place early in October.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Frederick Gottlieb, of Pickering, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Lenore, to Kalman Faber, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Faber, Rosemary Road, the marriage to take place on August 27, in Holy Blossom Temple.

The Argentine government has banned publication of President Roosevelt's report to Congress condemning persecution of Jewish and other minorities in Europe. This is the first time the Argentine government ever suppressed a formal statement by a President of the United States.

DEATHS

Joseph Fish, of St. Catharines, formerly of Toronto, died on July 30, at the Douglas Memorial Hospital, Fort Erie, from injuries received in a motor accident. Mr. Fish was a passenger in a rear seat of a car driving from St. Catharines to Crystal Beach, when the driver lost control of the car. Mr. Fish sustained a fractured skull and broken shoulder and did not regain consciousness. Born in Poland, he came to Canada in 1906, his family settling in Toronto, where for many years he was active in campaigns for Jewish Welfare funds and appeals for the Zionist movement. He was a member of Beni Brith, I.O.O.F., Jewish National Alliance and the Ostrowzer Synagogue. Surviving are his widow, Fannie Fish; a daughter, Ruth, of St. Catharines; a son, Murray, with the Canadian Army overseas; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Kaufman Fish; two brothers, Benjamin, of Toronto, and Simon, of New York; and a sister, Mrs. Ann Wilks, of Toronto.

Mrs Hilda Steinberg, aged fifty-nine, died on July 22, at her home, 97 Howick Street. Born in Austria, Mrs. Steinberg came to Canada forty-five years ago. She took an active part in the Daughters of Israel Charity Society, Hebrew Ladies Relief, and General Welfe Chapter of the I.O.D.E. She is survived by her husband, George Steinberg, two daughters, Mrs. A. M. Conway (Frances) and Mrs. I. Hortzman (Goldie); three sons, Harry, David (R.C.A.F., Canada), and Murray (R.C.A.F., overseas). Funeral services were conducted by Rabbi A. Kelman and Rabbi M. Langner. Interment was at Agudas Achim Cemetery, Rusholme Avenue.

CLASSIFIED

WANTED—Morning nursery school, in September, for little boy. Apply giving full particulars. Box 42, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto 2, Ont.

FOR RENT—Newly furnished room. Suitable for one or two persons. 98 Major Street.

FOR RENT — Furnished bedroom or bed-sitting room, private home, Bathurst-St. Clair district; call LI. 6443.

MUSKOKA — Lake of Bays, furnished rooms for rent, August-September months. Kitchen facilities. Call Ra. 7772.

FOR RENT—Four roomed flat and sunroom, modern conveniences, continuous hot water, now vacant, adults, 527 Palmerston Boulevard.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Warren, Grandravine, are Mr. and Mrs. J. Frankel, Lippincott Street; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Garr, Brunswick Avenue.

(Additional Toronto News On Page Three)

Announcement

The King Edward Hotel Beauty Salon on the mezzanine has just been opened in Toronto by H. Knopp, a well-known member of the Jewish community of Montreal. The Beauty Salon is modern and attractive, done in pastel pinks and greens, and is presided over by skilled workers: Mr. Oscar, formerly of Holt, Renfrew Company, Toronto; Mr. Joseph, formerly of Robert Simpson, Limited; Miss Emma, and Miss Gale, formerly of the Mount Royal Hotel Beauty Salon, and assistants. They will maintain the standard set by Mr. Knopp at his Montreal salons, at the Mount Royal Hotel mezzanine and at 1116 Bernard Avenue West, near Querbes. Madame Ethel Gould, who is known for hairdressing in Toronto and Montreal, will be in Toronto at the King Edward Hotel Beauty Salon in the fall for a week of appointments, specializing in creative coiffure styling to set off the natural attractiveness of the individual.

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Miss Emma, " " Mount Royal Hotel Beauty Salon, Montreal.
Miss Gale, " " Mount Royal Hotel Beauty Salon, Montreal.
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An Eye-Witness Account Of A Submarine Attack

By Flight Sergeant I. J. Bodnoff, D.F.M., Wireless Air Gunner, 68 Nelson Street, Ottawa, Ont.

Israel Joseph Bodnoff was born at Ottawa, September 16th, 1922, and attended York Public School, Lisgar Collegiate, and Ottawa School of Commerce. Enthusiastic about basketball, he was a member of the team that won the championship of the 1940 Ottawa high school league. Before enlisting, he was a shipper at Simon Furs, Ottawa, for two years. His account of the submarine attack in which the late F/L. D. E. Hornell was awarded a posthumous V. C. follows:

It was around seven o'clock in the evening and we were just heading back for base after a routine patrol when I thought I saw something off port (left).

Israel Joseph Bodnoff

I hollered into the intercom: "Do you see anything on the port side?"

Dave, (F/L Hornell), answered: "I sure do!"

Everyone looked then and there lay a German sub, about five miles away, fully surfaced. He was clearly visible, for there's plenty of light up there in the Arctic in June the whole clock 'round.

Then we swung in to attack him and he opened fire on us with his guns while we were still about four miles away. In the two minutes that it took us to make our run on him, our aircraft stopped a lot of lead, but none of it hit the wing or hull on my side.

I knew when the starboard [illegible] engine was hit through the whole aircraft shuddered from the impact. But I never knew the aircraft caught fire until later. Meanwhile Dave started to take evasive action and believe me it was violent. The first move nearly threw me out through the blister. I happened to notice Scott at the time. He was firing his guns, but his feet weren't even on the floor.

We were now down to about 50 feet altitude and going over the sub. The skipper straddled it with his depth charges and flew on, trying to head the aircraft into the wind to make a safe landing.

The controls had been so badly shot away he had a terrible time trying to manage the aircraft and it was right after he let the charges go that he blew the horn that meant: prepare for ditching, or prepare to abandon the aircraft.

The sub had stopped shooting at us as soon as we went by overhead—although I don't know why—and we hit the deck, (air force term for forced landing), about one minute later and three miles further on.

Every crew member knows in advance just what he is supposed to do in case a ditching is necessary. My job was to launch the starboard dinghy through the starboard blister. It was when I got over to the blister that I saw the flame and smoke for the first time and I also found the starboard dinghy had disappeared.

I then went back to the port blister and out that side with the rest of the fellows. Scott launched the port dinghy and the rest of us followed him, except Dave, who climbed out through the pilot's window and crawled along the side of the hull. When he reached the blister, he jumped into the water and swam to the dinghy.

Just to give you an idea of what a fine fellow F/L Hornell really was, he was the first to jump into the water and I think he did that because he wanted to be sure the others had a chance to get into the dinghy.

There was no ice, but the water was very cold. We used the paddles and our hands to row away from the aircraft as quickly as we could, since we were afraid it might explode. We had gotten out of it and underway within five minutes, although it didn't finally sink for another fifteen. The wings were the last we saw, burning to the end. But it didn't explode.

As we drew away, we saw St. Laurent about 100 feet off in the other dinghy. How he ever got it out and launched I will never know. St. Laurent's dinghy was upside down and we worked our way over toward him as quickly as possible to give him a hand.

I can't quite remember, but there were three or four of the seven men in the port dinghy and the rest hung on the edges, kicking the water with their feet to help push us along.

When we got over to St. Laurent, Campbell helped him get it righted and we were all set to transfer some of our load when the dinghy blew up. That left us with one four man dinghy for eight men. We alternated being in the dinghy and being in the water, in order to give each man a chance to get away from the biting cold of the water.

Someone had brought a bottle of water and a package of emergency rations. With a forty-foot swell, however, we soon decided to throw the ration box away, since it had sharp corners and anyone of them could have punctured the dinghy.

We hung on to the water bottle, drinking out of it sparingly, and had it until we got tipped over about 12 hours later. Then we lost our water supply. At the same time, we lost our rubber bailing pail, there's one with every dinghy, and had to rely on the shoes, hats and pants with knots in the legs which we had been using up till then.

Sometime before noon, the cold became too much for St. Laurent and he died. We had to send him overboard to make room in the dinghy for one of the others out in the water. About three or four hours later we passed a body, I think it was a German, and then right after that along came a plank. P/O Denomy got the best look at it and he said he thought it came from the sub. That made us feel better.

Just about that time a Canso appeared above us. We shot off a red distress flare and the Canso, circling at 300 feet altitude, told us by Aldis lamp that help was on the way and that we had definitely sunk the sub. Our spirits really started to climb.

That aircraft stuck with us for 14 hours, dropping smoke floats all the time to indicate our position. Then when their gas started to run low, along came a Liberator, which indicated our position to a Warwick. The Warwick flew over and dropped an airborne lifeboat, which would have been fine, but for the fact that they dropped it too far away and we never got a chance to use it.

Finally, around two o'clock in the afternoon, a Sonderland flying boat swooped in at no more than 100 feet and guided an Air-Sea Rescue launch right to our position. The launch had been searching for us for some time, but hadn't been able to locate us because of the heavy sea.

Scott died quite a while before the launch reached us and Hornell was in bad shape. Cole and Denomy were the only ones able to climb up onto the rescue launch alone. The rest of us had to be helped aboard.

The sailors did their best for Dave. They worked over him for about five hours, but it was no use. The exposure had been too much for him. The rest of us reached shore in 14 hours and were in the hospital for four days. Everyone's fingers and feet were swollen, I noticed. That might have been a touch of frostbite, but I'm not sure. At any rate, we had been adrift for more than twenty hours and everyone of us mighty cold.

Dave Hornell was tops as far as I'm concerned, as a pilot and as a man. His men always came first with him. He was a regular guy.

QUEBEC PROVINCE ENJOYS THE HIGHEST RATIONS IN CANADA

—A Result of Foresight and Good Administration

As a reminder to the public, these are the facts on alcoholic beverage rationing in the Province of Quebec.

Alcohol and spirituous liquors sold in the stores of the Quebec Liquor Commission are obtained by the Commission either from Canadian distilleries, or imported from overseas.

The control of these alcoholic beverage stocks rests completely with the Federal Government, since the government maintains all customs and excise rights over these products before they can be offered for sale by the provincial liquor boards.

Moreover, since whisky production has been practically discontinued in Scotland during the war, and Canadian distillers are now producing alcohol almost exclusively for war use, the Federal Government has restricted the consumption of alcoholic beverages to an amount equal to 70% of that consumed during the 12-month period ending October 31, 1942.

Further, it must be remembered that owing to increased money in circulation, the number of consumers of alcoholic beverages since the beginning of the war has increased continually.

In spite of these difficulties, the Quebec Liquor Commission can continue to supply the consuming public with reasonable rations of alcoholic beverages, owing to its policy of foresight and sane administration

There is hardly any need to stress the fact that the rations to the public here in the Province of Quebec are relatively higher than those which exist in other provinces of the Dominion. This is none the less true.

Since 1942, the Quebec Liquor Commission has made every effort to apply the restrictions as lightly as circumstances would allow, remembering, however, that the rationing regulations imposed by the Federal Government are in every case necessary and indispensable as an aid to winning the war.

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I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

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Now More Than Ever

Anne O'Hare McCormick, writing in the New York Times, says:

It is hard to imagine that the Nazis, in their desperation, could wreak more death and destruction—in the lands outside Germany, of course—than they have already wrought. The Continent today is what they have made it. They brought the Red armies into Europe. They turned the Continent into a battlefield. They forced patriots to blow up roads, bridges and industrial plants in the countries they love. They forced the Allied armies to destroy towns they wanted to save, in order to blast the Germans out of them. Millions of human beings have perished at their will, not in battle alone but before firing squads, in prison camps, in hundreds of murdered villages like Lidice, Distomo and Oradour-sur-Glane, in the ghettos, box cars and slaughter-houses where the Jews were hunted to death. Even the ruin of German cities is on their heads.

What of course can we do? In the Nazi hierarchy and the Gestapo we are dealing with reckless and cornered men, aware that they are doomed. For them military defeat is not just unconditional surrender; it is death. The mood transmitted in the Berlin broadcasts is their mood; they threaten to stop at nothing, and to the last limits of their power they may be expected to carry out that threat.

The thought that they can do worse, and that nothing can move them, causes a kind of paralysis in the humane impulse. The conviction that only a complete victory in the field can put an end to the Nazi terror makes all efforts to save their victims seem futile and hopeless. Yet now more than ever we must do our utmost to save what we can. Every new atrocity lays a new burden on the heart and conscience of the world.

Hopeless or not, humanity has to assert itself for its own sake. The worst thing the Germans could do is to dehumanize other people and silence the voices that protest against cruelty and injustice. If they stifle moral indignation they destroy more than cities or nations; they win their war against the spirit of man.

Hopeless or not, the world has to cry out against the awful fate that threatens the Jews in Hungary, for instance. And it is not hopeless. It must count in the score of Hungary that until the Germans took control it was the last refuge in central Europe for the Jews able to escape from Germany, the only country of the chief rabbi and every learned Jew in Hungary, did not carry out Fascist racial laws, and endangered their own lives to hide Jews when the Germans took over. The Pope does not think it is hopeless. The Vatican and the religious institutions under its authority were sanctuaries not only for Italians but for refugee Jews in Italy, of whom there were many, and Pius XII now addresses an urgent appeal to Admiral Horthy and instructs Cardinal Seredi of Budapest to intervene in behalf of the Jews of Hungary.

It is hopeless, because we can still count on forces of Christianity and humanity inside Europe to resist Nazi fury. And now that Turkey seems to be edging into the war, thus opening a way out for the satellite states; now that the Russians are driving westward and German power is no longer supreme, the protests, demands and promises of the people who are going to rule the future must stay the hand of all save the Nazis themselves.

Even if this were not so, to give up these fellow creatures who are in the power of the enemy is to accept a form of defeat. Not only to save them from death and give courage to the people who defy the Nazis, but to save ourselves from ignominy, we have to raise our voices for the persecuted and keep on trying by all means to rescue them.

ANTI-JEWISH DRIVE

(Continued from Page One)

make liberal use of clubs. You know what we mean."

After recalling the anti-Jewish riots of January, 1919, in which several hundred people were killed, the Nationalist Proclamation continues:

"Break the windows of any such houses. Tear out the red beards of the Jews who are the leaders of revolt against the Government. Smash the filthy frocks and the skull caps off the rabbis in the ghetto and break the teeth of any Argentine who betrays his country by making poor cooperation in this fundamental civil disobedience campaign."

Official ceremonies prepared for the celebration of the anniversary of the June Fourth revolution included the song, "The March of the Fourth of June," which is destined officially to take its place by the side of the Axis national anthems such as the "Horst Wessel" song and "Giovinezza" in Germany and Italy, respectively.

He condemns proposals to "solve the minorities problem by interchange of populations so as to bring all persons of a particular nationality into one country, perpetuating the erroneous idea that race-state is a natural institution divinely ordained."

"Ordinary men," he says, "want freedom from want and from fear, then freedom of religion and freedom of speech. Granted these four freedoms, men will not fret much over the fact that the Government is in the hands of persons of other nationalities."

UNGER'S BILL

(Continued from Page One)

gestion here that the American political conception of the United States would be accepted by the world, namely, that "the individual and not his nationality is the political unit."

LITHUANIAN JEWS

(Continued from Page One)

10,000 were removed to Dunaburg. Those not sent to work at the front were put to death. Over 2,000 perished in blasting work or were drowned.

The clandestine paper Laisves Kovotojas described the mass graves of the Jews near Kovno (Kovno), where the Germans exhumed the corpses in order to cremate them. Jews in Kovno ordered to help in the work.

Naprilaveimas Lietuvo, another clandestine publication, later reported the same kind of German exhumations among mass graves in the extensive sandfields of Varena, a few miles south-west of Vilno, where local children under two were slain.

GERMAN RULE IN LITHUANIAN CAPITAL

Along the same historic road which saw the retreat of Napoleon's army from Russia, broken to the very borders of Germany.

For more than three years Vilnius has borne the yoke of the invaders, who brought death and destruction to the city. Within seven kilometers of Vilnius lies the railway station of Panyriai, near which the Germans shot some 100,000 citizens of the Lithuanian capital. They lie side by side with thousands of Russians brought here from Smolensk and Vitebsk to find their death. The Germans even went to the trouble of laying a branch railway line to this scene of murder, and trains brought the victims to the edge of the open grave.

At one time a trainload of children from Smolensk arrived at Panyriai. The children were to be executed, but local peasants ransomed them, paying five eggs for each child. The Germans then raised the price to 10 eggs.

The mass shooting of the population of Vilnius was organized by a German hangman and tinsmith from Nuremberg. In April, 1943 this monster announced: "There is still plenty of room in Panyriai, and there are still too many people in Vilnius."

Night and day detachments of drunken SS men scoured the town, searching houses, blocks and streets for victims. Thousands of people were arrested and shipped to servitude in Germany, and hundreds of Germans arrived in the city daily to take their places. The city gradually emptied of Lithuanians; entire streets and blocks were left tenantless. From a population of 800,000, barely 50,000 survived.

One day SS men surrounded all Vilnius theaters and movies. They arrested all young and pretty women and took them to brothels in Subocius street. In addition to his ration card every German in Vilnius received a specially stamped card entitling him to buy a certain quantity of vodka.

It is estimated that of 230,000 Lithuanian Jews, hardly 120,000 remain alive.

By removing the traces of their crimes the Germans believe that they will be able to escape retribution for their misdeeds.

A number of half-starved Jews were apprehended during a search for valuables in the ghetto of Wilno. They had been hiding in the ruins since the liquidation of the ghetto and were executed on the spot.

A Catholic priest, Vaclovas Tamosevicius, was recently sentenced to three years' imprisonment by the German court in Kaunas for helping a 16-year-old Jewish girl named Aronovskyte to escape from the ghetto. The priest gave her a certificate of baptism in a false name and also supplied her with money.

J. D. C.

(Continued from Page One)

by Jacob L. Trobe, a child care specialist. The group includes Ethel Maslansky, an expert on nutrition; Maurice Dubin, an authority on hospital supervision; Rebecca Shallow and Philip Shornack, public welfare workers; Morris Laub and Laura Steinberg, child welfare workers; and Belle D. Mazur, experienced in community organization and refugee services.

60,000 CHEER

(Continued from Page One)

ing to President Roosevelt to take the lead in making it effective.

The declaration urges immediate steps to evacuate Jews from Hungary and to improve the status of Jews in occupied countries; that Jews be allowed to go to Palestine as well as to other territories of the United Nations, and asks that military and underground forces destroy the implements, facilities and places where Nazis have carried out mass executions.

Other speakers were Dr. Gaza Takacs, minister of the First Magyar Reformed Church; Dr. Stephen S. Wise, co-chairman of the interim committee of the American Jewish Conference; Henry Monsky, Omaha, Neb., president of B'nai B'rith; Joseph M. Proskauer, president of the American Jewish Committee; and Rabbi Isaac Rubinstein, former chief rabbi of Vilna.

21,000 Hear Annual Gershwin Program

The seventh annual program devoted to works by George Gershwin was presented by the Philharmonic-Symphony Orchestra, under Alexander Smallens, in New York, with Oscar Levant, pianist, as soloist. Again the yearly memorial attracted a vast audience, attesting to the unflagging popularity of the composer's creative output. The official attendance was 21,000, the largest gathering in two years at these outdoor events.

With the exception of the introductory "Strike Up the Band," the works performed represented Gershwin in his more serious aspects as composer. They included "An American in Paris," the "Rhapsody in Blue" and the piano concerto in F major, to which were added a "symphonic picture," "Porgy and Bess," consisting of excerpts arranged for orchestra by Robert Russell Bennett from the opera of that name.

Mr. Levant, who was a close friend of Gershwin, played the tricky passagework of the piano concerto and the "Rhapsody in Blue" with technical bravura and admirable control of tone. He understood how to invest their measures with power as well as delicacy in performances that had mood and meaning, and were remarkable for clarity and polish. The "Rhapsody in Blue," written just twenty years ago, was the work that first brought Gershwin into the limelight and as usual at the Gershwin concerts, brought on the biggest demonstration. In response to the prolonged ovation it aroused, Mr. Levant added an encore: two of Gershwin's piano preludes.

Getting Used To Massacres

The New Republic says:

Reports seeping out of Hungary indicate that the campaign of mass murder directed against the Hungarian Jews goes on apace. The Hungarian themselves are not conspicuously anti-Semitic, but the Germans are now in complete control of the country, and are taking the opportunity to destroy Hungarian Jews just as those in Germany and Austria have so largely been destroyed.

About 400,000 have already been seized in Hungary and deported to German-occupied Poland. Many of them die on the way, being jammed for this deliberate purpose into overcrowded cattle cars, without food or water. Those who survive to reach the destination are being killed off by the thousands with machine guns or in gas chambers.

The world has grown so calloused to these horrors that such news is received nowadays with a shrug of the shoulders. Little is being done to rescue the Jews, though a few have been ransomed at high prices by their compatriots. The United States and Great Britain could save thousands of these unhappy victims if we would give them the protection of American or British citizenship.

Even vigorous protests to Germany, with threats of vengeance after the war, would be effective; Germany always slacks off in her mistreatment of the Jews after such protests. Hitler counts on our war weariness, our selfishness, and on the fact that the human mind can react adequately to only a limited amount of suffering among strangers a long way off. Unfortunately, at this moment it looks as though Hitler were right.

The Nightmare That Happened

By James G. McDonald

Most of us simply cannot take in the full horror of the wanton murder by the Nazis and their agents of more than one-half of Europe's 7,000,000 Jews.

A statement made to me by Adolf Hitler within three months of his becoming Chancellor will perhaps help to make more real the Nazis' persistent policy of exterminating Jewish men, women and children who are directly or indirectly within Nazi power. It was in the course of my first and only private interview with Hitler, on March 31, 1933, the very eve of the notorious Boycott Day, April 1, when the Nazi gangsters were first authorized to make an open demonstration of their sadistic brutalities.

As an American who had a long acquaintance with Germany, I took an opportunity to tell Hitler frankly that his anti-Jewish statements and policies were injuring Germany. Immediately Hitler retorted in words which I shall never forget: "Even if Germany must draw its belt very much tighter, that will be a small price to pay for ridding itself of the menace of the Jew."

Then he added words which fully disclosed his foul purpose: "The world will yet thank us for teaching it how to deal with the Jews." Obviously he then was confident his unspeakable example would be followed everywhere until one of the world's great peoples had ceased to exist.

The following day one of Hitler's closest confidants, who had arranged my interview with the Fuehrer, dined with me. Before the meal was finished—perhaps under the influence of his favorite wine—he became loquacious and indiscreet. Contrasting the Nazis' power then with the party's relative decline six months earlier when I had last seen him in Berlin, he exclaimed:

"Do you know that we have arranged to wipe out the entire Jewish population in the Reich? Each Jew has a Storm Trooper assigned to him. Everything is ready and can be done in a single night."

A few hours later as I walked back to my hotel through the Tiergarten, where the park benches were filled with lovers enjoying the perfect night, I felt as if I had a nightmare or at least as if I had been listening to an insane boast of a power-mad mind.

Tragically, that boast foreshadowed the terrible future. The Nazis have not carried out their massacre in a single night, but, through deportations and mass murders, they have already reduced the German-Jewish community from more than 600,000 persons to fewer than 10,000. Outside Germany in the occupied countries, particularly in Poland, the Hitler edict of wholesale slaughter has been carried out to the letter. Wherever the swastika has come, even in Italy, this ... largely achieved.

This terrible fact, so illustrative of the true Nazi spirit, and the failure of the German people—save a few exceptional leaders and a small minority of the masses — to make any effective protest against Hitler's murder of millions of innocent men, women and children should not be forgotten as the day for a reckoning with the enemy approaches. Their slaughter of the Jews shows what the Nazis really are.

Approximately 2,000 Jewish residents of Athens, many of them holders of Spanish, Italian and Turkish passports, were deported by the Germans to occupied Poland last month.

MADE 54 WEDDING ANNIVERSARY TRIPS

Maurice Summerfield, a retired linen merchant, who would have celebrated his sixtieth wedding anniversary on August 19, and his ninety-first birthday on August 21, died of the infirmities of age at his home, 168 Brooklyn Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

During the first fifty-four years of their married life Mr. and Mrs. Summerfield celebrated their annual wedding anniversary with a trip to Norfolk, Va., where they were married. They met when Mr. Summerfield, then a merchant in Goldsboro, N. C., made a business trip to Norfolk and called at the home of his wife's family on the suggestion of her brother, a clerk in the store at Goldsboro.

The merchant's matrimonial proposal was accepted after a second business trip two months later. When Mr. and Mrs. Summerfield sailed on an Old Dominion liner on the fifty-third anniversary they wore the clothes in which they were married. His costume included a gray border hat, shoestring tie, and a Prince Albert coat.

Besides his widow, the former Annie Davison, Mr. Summerfield leaves four children, Miss Bernice Summerfield, Jerome D., and Miss Summerfield, and Mrs. Robert H. Mannheimer, and four grandchildren.